1. Definition & Translation:
2. Old Testament: AV 🡪 angel 111, messenger 98, ambassadors 4, variant 1; 214
3. New Testament: angel: AV 🡪 Gr. *angelos* = angel 179, messenger 7; 186 Messengers sent from God
4. Psalm 104:4, Hebrews 1:14 🡪 Spirits
5. Angel of the Lord = Jesus?
6. Genesis 16:7-14 🡪 Hagar spoken to by “Angel of the Lord” and calls him God.
7. Genesis 18:1-13, 22, 33 🡪 Three “men” then two angels + the Lord. 19:15-16 called men and angels.
8. Genesis 22:11-12 🡪 Abraham told by the “Angel of the Lord” not to kill Isaac and says he was not withholding his son “from me.”
9. Exodus 3:2, 4 🡪 Angel of Lord (and God) spoke to Moses from the burning bush.
10. Judges 2:1 🡪 The covenant said to be made between the Angel of the Lord and Israel.
11. Numbers 22:23 🡪 Angel of the Lord with drawn sword, tells Balaam to speak words he gives him, (verse 35), and in verse 38 Balaam says it is God’s word.
12. Judges 13:1-21 🡪 Angel of the Lord appears to Manoah and wife: Description of Angel of the Lord as awesome, named “wonderful” (See Isaiah 9:6)
13. Daniel 3:25-28 🡪 Son of God = angel
14. Genesis 32:1 🡪 “Angels of God” 🡪 Must be careful of wording.
15. Acts 12:23 🡪 “An angel of the Lord” 🡪 Must be careful of wording.
16. Description
17. Daniel 10:6 🡪 His body was like beryl, his face like the appearance of lightning, his eyes like torches of fire, his arms and feet like burnished bronze
18. Matthew 24:36 🡪 Imperfect knowledge - "But of that day and hour no one knows, not even the angels of heaven, but My Father only.” 1Peter 1:12
19. Psalms 8:5 🡪 Man a little lower than angels, Hebrews 2:7
20. 1Peter 3:22 🡪 Subject to Christ
21. 2Peter 2:11 🡪 Greater in power and might
22. Matthew 25:31 🡪 Holy: When the Son of Man comes in His glory, and all the holy angels with Him...
23. Matthew 25:41 🡪 Then He will also say to those on the left hand, ’Depart from Me, you cursed, into the everlasting fire prepared for the devil and his angels
24. Jude 1:9 🡪 Michael the archangel, in contending with the devil, when he disputed about the body of Moses, dared not bring against him a reviling accusation, but said, "The Lord rebuke you!"
25. Revelation 12:7 🡪 And war broke out in heaven: Michael and his angels fought with the dragon; and the dragon and his angels fought
26. Seraphim and Cherubim
	1. Seraphim:
		* Isaiah 6:1-3, 6 🡪In the year that King Uzziah died, I saw the Lord sitting on a throne, high and lifted up, and the train of His robe filled the temple. 2 Above it stood seraphim; each one had six wings: with two he covered his face, with two he covered his feet, and with two he flew. 3 And one cried to another and said: "Holy, holy, holy is the LORD of hosts; The whole earth is full of His glory!" 6 - Then one of the seraphim flew to me, having in his hand a live coal which he had taken with the tongs from the altar.
	2. Cherubim:
		* Genesis 3:24 🡪 So He drove out the man; and He placed cherubim at the east of the garden of Eden, and a flaming sword which turned every way, to guard the way to the tree of life.
		* Exodus 25:19 🡪 Make one cherub at one end, and the other cherub at the other end; you shall make the cherubim at the two ends of it of one piece with the mercy seat.
		* 2 Samuel 22:11 🡪 He rode upon a cherub, and flew; And He was seen upon the wings of the wind.
		* 1 Kings 6:24 🡪 One wing of the cherub was five cubits, and the other wing of the cherub five cubits: ten cubits from the tip of one wing to the tip of the other.
		* Ezekiel 41:18-19 🡪 In Ezekiel’s temple - And it was made with cherubim and palm trees, a palm tree between cherub and cherub. Each cherub had two faces, 19 - so that the face of a man was toward a palm tree on one side, and the face of a young lion toward a palm tree on the other side; thus it was made throughout the temple all around.
27. Purpose/Work
	1. Is to execute God’s purposes 🡪 Matthew 4:6,11, 28:2; Mark 1:13; Luke 16:22, 22:43; Acts 7:35, 12:23; Galatians 3:19; Hebrews 1:14.
	2. To make his purposes known to men 🡪 Luke 1:11,26 2:9,14; Acts 10:3 27:23; Mathew 1:20, 2:13, 28:5; John 20:12-13
	3. Single angels have charge of separate elements as fire🡪 Revelation 14:18; waters Revelation 16:5, 7:1-3.
	4. Some angels are mentioned as guardian angels of individuals 🡪 Matthew 18:10, Acts 12:15, Psalms 91:11.
	5. Some angels are over churches 🡪Revelation 1:20; 2:1, 8, 12, 18; 3:1,7,14.
	6. 2Samuel 24:16 🡪 Carried out God’s punishment. (Also involved in Sodom/G)
	7. 2 Kings 19:35 🡪 Angel of the Lord kills 185 K Assyrian soldiers in the night.
	8. Acts 12:23 🡪 Then immediately an angel of the Lord struck him (Herod), because he did not give glory to God. And he was eaten by worms and died.
	9. Genesis 24:7 🡪 Guiding God’s people (Abraham’s servant, here) "The LORD God of heaven, who took me from my father’s house and from the land of my family, and who spoke to me and swore to me, saying, ’To your descendants I give this land,’ He will send His angel before you, and you shall take a wife for my son from there
	10. In the book of Judges angels appear at once to rebuke idolatry, Jud 2:1-4, to call Gideon, Jud 6:11, and consecrate Samson, Jud 13:3, to the work of deliverance. (Angels did the work of later prophets, starting with Samuel)
	11. Revelation 8:3-4 🡪Bringing prayers of saints before God, “And the smoke of the incense, with the prayers of the saints, ascended before God from the angel’s hand.”
	12. Luke 16:22 🡪 Carrying souls of the redeemed to Paradise - “So it was that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels to Abraham’s bosom.”
	13. Daniel 8:16, 9:21 🡪 Aiding Daniel
	14. Luke 1:19, 26 🡪 Announcing the birth of John and Jesus.
28. They are subject not only to God the Father but also to Christ 🡪 Hebrews 1:4-7, 1Peter 3:22; Ephesians 1:21; Galatians 4:14.
29. Christ will return to judgment surrounded by a multitude of them as servants and attendants 🡪 Matthew 13:41, 49; 16:27, 24:31, 25:31 2Thessalonians 1:7; Jude 14.
30. Some angels have proven faithless to the trust committed to them by God, and have given themselves over to sin, Jude 6, 2Peter 2:4, and now obey the devil Matthew 25:41, Revelation 12:7, 1Corinthians 6:3, 2Corinthians 12:7.
31. Angel of God went before the Israelites in the pillar of cloud. 🡪 Exodus 14:19
32. Predicting and glorifying Christ’s birth 🡪 Matthew 1:20
33. Ministering to Christ after His temptation and agony 🡪Matthew 4:11, Luke 22:43.
34. Declaring Christ’s resurrection and triumphant ascension 🡪 Matthew 28:2, John 20:12, Acts 1:10, 11.
35. “Ministering spirits" to each individual member of Christ for his spiritual guidance and aid 🡪 Hebrews 1:14. (Acts 5:19, 8:26, 10:3,12:7, 27:23)
36. Matthew 18:10 🡪 Ministering to God’s little ones – “Take heed that you do not despise one of these little ones, for I say to you that in heaven their angels always see the face of My Father who is in heaven.” (See next entry)
37. Acts 12:15 🡪 Guardian angels – This passage suggests that these companions of Peter believed in guardian angels for adults, but we do not know if their opinion was true – whether or not these people were inspired to so believe.
38. Luke 15:10 🡪 "Likewise, I say to you, there is joy in the presence of the angels of God over one sinner who repents."
39. Matthew 13:36-42, Revelation 14:19 🡪 Dealing with evil mankind.
40. Genesis 6:1-2 🡪 Angels are not the subject of this passage, for Jesus said that Angels do not marry, Matthew 22:30, Mark 12:25.